

A SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL¹

A.1 Study Interface

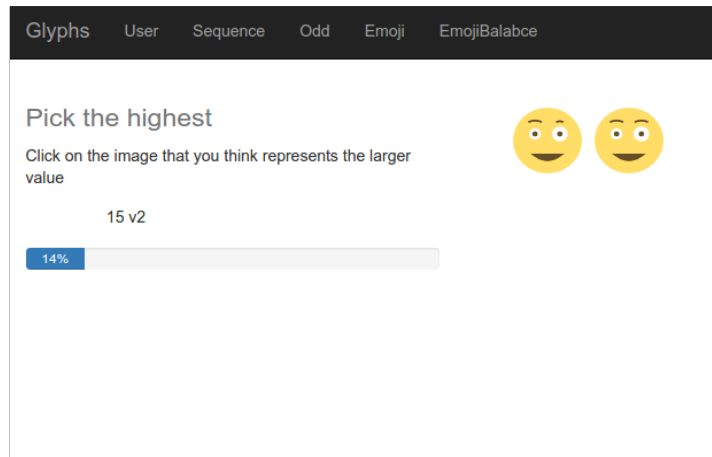


Figure 13: Selected screen shot of parameter estimation task (Task 1), showing a pair of Emoji glyphs.

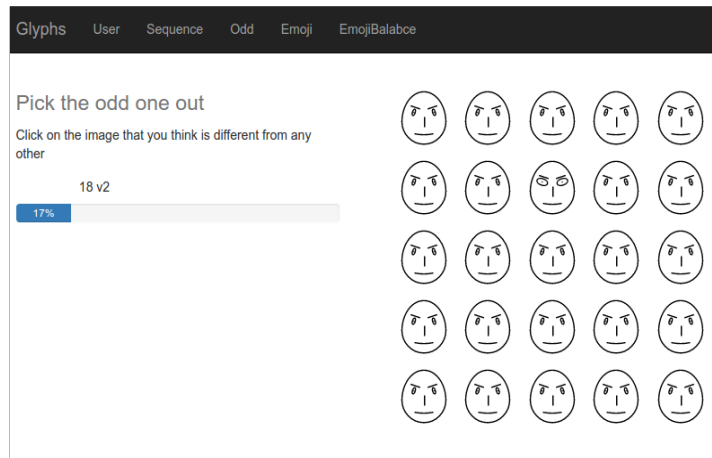


Figure 14: Selected screen shot of outlier detection task (Task 2) showing a grid of Chernoff faces glyphs.

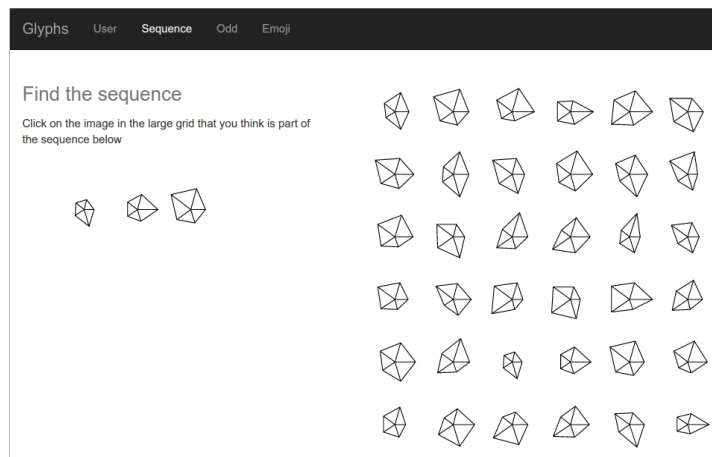


Figure 15: Selected screen shot of pattern detection task (Task 3) showing a grid of Star glyphs (right) and the sequence to be discovered (left).

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A.2 Analysis by Channel

We report statistical summary results of analysis by channel for Task that reached significance for either accuracy or response time. For clarity of reading within each matrix we report the p-value between a pair only once.

| Task 1 - Parameters Estimation - Significance [Emoji Accuracy by Channel] | | | | | | Task 1 - Parameters Estimation - Significance [Emoji Time (sec) by Channel] | | | | | |
|--|----|------|------|------|------|--|----|------|------|------|-------|
| Pair-wise Test | C0 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | Pair-wise Test | C0 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 |
| C0 | - | 0.91 | 0.03 | 0.6 | 0.81 | C0 | - | 0.98 | 0.94 | 0.15 | 0.52 |
| C1 | - | - | 0.49 | 0.29 | 1.0 | C1 | - | - | 0.68 | 0.47 | 0.25 |
| C2 | - | - | - | 0.84 | 0.38 | C2 | - | - | - | 0.13 | 0.81 |
| C3 | - | - | - | - | 0.35 | C3 | - | - | - | - | 0.016 |
| C4 | - | - | - | - | - | C4 | - | - | - | - | - |

| Task 1 - Parameters Estimation - Significance [Chernoff Accuracy by Channel] | | | | | | Task 1 - Parameters Estimation - Significance [Chernoff Time (sec) by Channel] | | | | | |
|---|----|------|------|-------|-------|---|----|------|-------|-------|-------|
| Pair-wise Test | C0 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | Pair-wise Test | C0 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 |
| C0 | - | 0.01 | 0.05 | 0.007 | 0.78 | C0 | - | 0.02 | 0.003 | 0.056 | 1.0 |
| C1 | - | - | 0.18 | 0.56 | 0.012 | C1 | - | - | 0.56 | 1.0 | 0.04 |
| C2 | - | - | - | 0.4 | 0.12 | C2 | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.005 |
| C3 | - | - | - | - | 0.02 | C3 | - | - | - | - | 0.13 |
| C4 | - | - | - | - | - | C4 | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 6: Task 1 Analysis by Channel. Post-hoc p-values results for outliers detection. Significant differences are highlighted in red ($\alpha = 0.01$).

| Task 2 - Outlier Detection - Significance [Emoji Accuracy by Channel] | | | | | | Task 2 - Outlier Detection - Significance [Emoji Time (sec) by Channel] | | | | | |
|--|----|------|------|------|------|--|----|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| Pair-wise Test | C0 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | Pair-wise Test | C0 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 |
| C0 | - | 0.15 | 1.0 | 0.18 | 0.15 | C0 | - | 0.007 | 0.98 | 0.14 | 0.001 |
| C1 | - | - | 0.16 | 0.7 | 1.0 | C1 | - | - | 0.007 | 0.01 | 0.03 |
| C2 | - | - | - | 0.18 | 0.16 | C2 | - | - | - | 0.011 | 0.001 |
| C3 | - | - | - | - | 0.7 | C3 | - | - | - | - | $\ll 0.001$ |
| C4 | - | - | - | - | - | C4 | - | - | - | - | - |

| Task 2 - Outlier Detection - Significance [Chernoff Accuracy by Channel] | | | | | | Task 2 - Outlier Detection - Significance [Chernoff Time (sec) by Channel] | | | | | |
|---|----|------|------|------|------|---|----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|
| Pair-wise Test | C0 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 | Pair-wise Test | C0 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 |
| C0 | - | 0.03 | 0.03 | 0.02 | 0.03 | C0 | - | $\ll 0.001$ | 0.1 | 0.17 | 0.12 |
| C1 | - | - | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.31 | C1 | - | - | $\ll 0.001$ | $\ll 0.001$ | 0.001 |
| C2 | - | - | - | 1.0 | 0.56 | C2 | - | - | - | 0.009 | 0.79 |
| C3 | - | - | - | - | 0.65 | C3 | - | - | - | - | 0.002 |
| C4 | - | - | - | - | - | C4 | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 7: Task 2 Analysis by Channel. Post-hoc p-values results for parameter estimation. Significant differences are highlighted in red ($\alpha = 0.01$).

**Task 4 - Parameter Estimation - Significance
[Emoji Balanced Accuracy by Channel]**

| Pair-wise Test | C0 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 |
|----------------|----|------|------|------|------|
| C0 | - | 0.39 | 0.67 | 0.73 | 1.0 |
| C1 | - | - | 0.48 | 0.87 | 0.95 |
| C2 | - | - | - | 0.54 | 0.52 |
| C3 | - | - | - | - | 0.51 |
| C4 | - | - | - | - | - |

**Task 4 - Parameter Estimation - Significance
[Emoji Balanced Time (sec) by Channel]**

| Pair-wise Test | C0 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 |
|----------------|----|------|------|------|------|
| C0 | - | 0.23 | 0.10 | 0.62 | 0.15 |
| C1 | - | - | 0.03 | 0.23 | 0.03 |
| C2 | - | - | - | 0.08 | 0.72 |
| C3 | - | - | - | - | 0.19 |
| C4 | - | - | - | - | - |

**Task 4 - Parameter Estimation - Significance
[Chernoff Accuracy by Channel]**

| Pair-wise Test | C0 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 |
|----------------|----|------|-------|------|------|
| C0 | - | 0.05 | 0.014 | 0.33 | 0.31 |
| C1 | - | - | 0.91 | 0.09 | 0.12 |
| C2 | - | - | - | 0.04 | 0.04 |
| C3 | - | - | - | - | 0.92 |
| C4 | - | - | - | - | - |

**Task 4 - Parameter Estimation - Significance
[Chernoff Time (sec) by Channel]**

| Pair-wise Test | C0 | C1 | C2 | C3 | C4 |
|----------------|----|-------|-------|------|------|
| C0 | - | 0.017 | 0.006 | 0.15 | 0.06 |
| C1 | - | - | 0.07 | 0.03 | 0.1 |
| C2 | - | - | - | 0.68 | 0.16 |
| C3 | - | - | - | - | 0.55 |
| C4 | - | - | - | - | - |

Table 8: Task 4 Analysis by Channel. Post-hoc p-values results for parameter estimation task with balanced emoji. Significant differences are highlighted in red ($\alpha = 0.01$).